



ii) Independent Study courses (FRE491H/492H) are normally evaluated on the basis of a variety of discussions, oral presentations and written papers. The Senior Essay (FRE490Y) requires that 60-70% of the final mark be based on one major essay of substantial length or on two closely related essays (which could be considered as two chapters of a single project). In both cases, sufficient work (e.g., in the form of preliminary drafts for the Senior Essay) should be handed in by the student and marked by the supervisor before the deadline for withdrawal.